

Regulation Best Interest Disclosure

This guide summarizes important information concerning the scope and terms of the brokerage services we offer and details the material conflicts of interest that arise through our delivery of brokerage services to you. We encourage you to review this information carefully, along with any applicable account agreement(s) and disclosure documentation you may receive from us.

As you review this information, we would like to remind you that we are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) as a broker-dealer and an investment adviser, providing both brokerage services and investment advisory services. Our brokerage services are the primary focus of this guide. For more information on our investment advisory services and how they differ from brokerage, please review the Customer Relationship Summary (or Form CRS) available at <https://thurston.springer.com/disclosures/>. Our Form CRS contains important information about the types of services we offer, both brokerage and investment advisory, along with general information related to compensation, conflicts of interest, disciplinary action and other reportable legal information.

Please carefully review and consider the information in each section below.

| | |
|--|---------|
| Brokerage Services | Page 1 |
| Brokerage Service Model and Products | Page 4 |
| Brokerage Fees and Our Compensation | Page 4 |
| Conflicts of Interest | Page 7 |
| Additional Resources | Page 9 |
| Equity and Option Commission Schedules | Page 10 |

Brokerage Services

When you establish a brokerage account with us, you have the ability to buy, sell and hold investments within your account. The primary service we provide is our trading capability. We execute purchases and sales on your behalf, and as directed by you. In a brokerage services relationship, we can trade with you for our own account, for an affiliate or for another client, and we can earn a commission on those trades. The capacity in which we act is disclosed on your trade confirmation. However, we are not required to communicate it in advance, obtain your consent, or inform you of any profit earned on trades.

Cash Brokerage and Margin Brokerage Accounts

We provide brokerage services through either a cash brokerage account or margin brokerage account, based on your eligibility and selection. In a cash brokerage account, you must pay for your purchases in full at the time of purchase. In a margin brokerage account, you must eventually pay for your purchases in full, but you may borrow part of the purchase price from our clearing firm, First Clearing¹. This is generally referred to as a “margin loan.” The portion of the purchase price that is loaned you is secured by securities in your account, also referred to as “collateral.” You will incur interest costs as a result of your margin activity. While many securities are eligible to be used as collateral for a margin loan, some assets are not available for margin collateral purposes.

A margin-enabled brokerage account has specific eligibility requirements, unique costs, and governing regulatory requirements. You must execute a separate margin agreement before engaging in margin brokerage activity. Included with your margin agreement is a copy of the Margin Disclosure Statement. This statement contains important information you should understand and consider before establishing a margin brokerage relationship with us. Thurston Springer receives a rebate on margin interest balances held at our clearing firm. For more information on our margin brokerage services, contact a Thurston Springer financial professional or refer to our Margin Disclosure Statement available at [Margin Disclosure Statement](#).

¹ First Clearing is a trade name used by Wells Fargo Clearing Services, LLC.
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Brokerage Account Types

We offer many different brokerage account types including individual and joint accounts, custodial accounts, Delivery Versus Payment (DVP) accounts, estate and trust accounts, partnership accounts, individual retirement accounts and other types of retirement accounts as outlined in our account agreement(s). You should refer to our account agreement(s) for more information concerning available account types or speak with your Thurston Springer financial professional.

Incidental Brokerage Services, Recommendations and Account Monitoring

Within your brokerage account, we may also provide other incidental services such as research reports, and recommendations to buy, sell, or hold assets. When we make a securities recommendation, investment strategy recommendation or recommendation to rollover assets from your Qualified Retirement Plan (QRP) to an Individual Retirement Account (IRA), the recommendation is made in our capacity as a broker-dealer unless otherwise stated at the time of the recommendation. When we act in a brokerage capacity, our fiduciary capacity only extends to executing the trade competently. A brokerage account does not carry an ongoing fiduciary relationship with you.

It is important for you to understand that when our financial professionals make a brokerage recommendation to you, we are obligated to ensure the recommendation is in your best interest, considering reasonably available alternatives, and based on your stated investment objective, risk tolerance, liquidity needs, time horizon, financial needs, tax status, and other financial information you provide us. You may accept or reject any recommendation. It is also your responsibility to monitor the investments in your brokerage account, and we encourage you to do so regularly. We do not commit to provide on-going monitoring of your brokerage account. If you prefer on-going monitoring of your account or investments, you should speak with a Thurston Springer financial professional about whether an advisory services relationship is more appropriate for you.

Please also consider that from time to time we may provide you with additional information and resources to assist you with managing your brokerage account. This may include but is not limited to educational resources, sales and marketing materials, performance reports, asset allocation guidance, and/or periodic brokerage account reviews. When we offer these services and information, we do so as a courtesy to you. These activities are not designed to monitor specific investment holdings in your brokerage account; they do not contain specific investment recommendations about investment holdings, and you should not consider them a recommendation to trade or hold any particular securities in your brokerage account. Upon your request, we will review such information and reports with you and may provide you with investment recommendations, but we are not under a specific obligation to do so.

Clearing Services

We have entered into an agreement with First Clearing (also referred to herein as "Clearing Agent") to carry your account and provide certain back-office functions. We and First Clearing share responsibilities with respect to your account as set forth in the Designation of Responsibilities that was delivered to you upon opening of your account. Please refer to the Designation of Responsibilities for more information on how such responsibilities have been allocated between us.

Understanding Risk

It is important for you to understand that all investment recommendations and activities involve risk, including the risk that you may lose your entire principal. Further, some investments involve more risk than other investments. Higher-Risk investments may have the potential for higher returns but also for greater losses. The higher your "risk tolerance," meaning the amount of risk or loss you are willing and able to accept in order to achieve your investment goals, the more you may decide to invest in higher-risk investments offering the potential for greater returns. We attempt to align risk tolerances with investment needs to offer you different investment objectives from which to choose (see below). You should select the investment objective and risk tolerance best aligned with your brokerage account goals and needs.

Generally Associated Risk Tolerance

Income Investment Objective

Typical Investment Objective Description - Income portfolios emphasize current income with minimal consideration for capital appreciation and usually have less exposure to more volatile growth assets.

- **Conservative** Conservative Income investors generally assume lower risk but may still experience losses or have lower expected income returns.
- **Moderate** Moderate-Income investors are willing to accept a modest level of risk that may result in increased losses in exchange for the potential to receive modest income returns.
- **Aggressive** Aggressive Income investors seek a higher level of returns and are willing to accept a higher level of risk that may result in greater losses.

Growth and Income Investment Objective

Typical Investment Objective Description - Growth and Income portfolios emphasize a blend of current income and capital appreciation and usually have some exposure to more volatile growth assets.

- **Conservative** Conservative Growth and Income investors generally assume a lower amount of risk but may still experience losses or have lower expected returns.
- **Moderate** Moderate Growth and Income investors are willing to accept a modest level of risk that may result in increased losses in exchange for the potential to receive modest returns.
- **Aggressive** Aggressive Growth and Income investors seek a higher level of returns and are willing to accept a higher level of risk that may result in greater losses.

Growth Investment Objective

Typical Investment Objective Description - Growth portfolios emphasize capital appreciation with minimal consideration for current income and usually have significant exposure to more volatile growth assets.

- **Conservative** Conservative Growth investors generally assume a lower amount of risk but may still experience increased losses or have lower expected growth returns.
- **Moderate** Moderate Growth investors are willing to accept a modest level of risk that may result in significant losses in exchange for the potential to receive higher returns.
- **Aggressive** Aggressive Growth investors seek a higher level of returns and are willing to accept a high level of risk that may result in more significant losses.

Trading and Speculation

Trading and Speculation investors seek out a maximum return through a broad range of investment strategies which generally involve a high level of risk, including the potential for unlimited loss of investment capital.

Investment goals typically have different time horizons and different income and growth objectives. Generally, investment goals are on a spectrum, with “Income” investors typically holding the smallest percentage of higher-risk investments, followed by “Growth and Income” investors holding some higher-risk investments, and finally “Growth” investors holding a significant portion of their portfolio in higher-risk investments. Risk tolerance also varies, and we measure it on a continuum that increases from “Conservative” to “Moderate” to “Aggressive,” and finally “Trading and Speculation.”

Our recommendations are based in part on your risk tolerance and investment objective as outlined above. We encourage you to carefully consider your investment objective and risk tolerance before accepting the recommendations we provide you. Please immediately let us know if your life circumstances, goals, risk objectives, or risk tolerance changes so we may tailor our recommendations to your current profile.

Cash Sweep Program Feature

Our brokerage services include a Cash Sweep Program feature. This program permits you to earn a return on uninvested cash balances in your brokerage account by allowing cash balances to be automatically “swept” into a “Cash Sweep Vehicle,” until such balances are otherwise required to satisfy obligations arising in your account. These Cash Sweep Vehicles include interest-bearing deposit accounts, and if permissible, money market mutual funds or such other sweep arrangements made available to you. You will receive additional information concerning the Cash Sweep Program in your account agreement(s). Thurston Springer receives interest rebates on free cash balances in accounts held at our clearing firm. More information about the Cash Sweep Program can be found in the [Cash Sweep Program Disclosure Statement](#). Please review that Disclosure Statement carefully.

Account Minimums and Activity Requirements

There is no minimum initial account balance required to open a brokerage account with us. However, if you either fail to fund your account or do not return account opening documents as required, your account will be closed. In addition, some types of brokerage accounts have minimum account activity requirements and/or minimum ongoing balance requirements that must be maintained, or your brokerage account will be closed. These requirements are detailed in the account agreement(s) you receive when you open your brokerage account.

You should also understand that our financial professionals can establish their own minimum account balance requirements for the brokerage accounts they service. For example, a dedicated financial professional can choose to service only those brokerage account clients who satisfy account-specific or total household asset conditions. Minimum asset requirements are disclosed to you orally by your Thurston Springer financial professional.

Brokerage Service Model and Products

We offer broker-dealer services custom-tailored to your specific circumstances by your Thurston Springer financial professional.

Brokerage Fees and Our Compensation

It is important to consider that while a brokerage relationship can be a cost-effective way of investing your assets, it is not for everyone given the fees and costs involved.

Transaction-Based Fees

You will pay transaction-based fees for trades you decide to enter into, such as buying and selling stocks, bonds, Exchange Traded Products (ETPs), mutual funds, annuity contracts, exercising options and other investment purchases and sale. These transaction-based fees are generally referred to as a "commission," "mark up," "sales load," or a "sales charge."

Transaction-Based fees are based on a host of factors, including, but not limited to:

- Underlying product selection
- Your brokerage service model and account type
- Size of your transaction and/or overall value of your account
- Frequency of your trade activity
- Available discounts and/or fee waivers

Note that you will also pay a "postage and handling" fee on every brokerage trade.

Account and Service Fees

You will pay fees for various operational services provided to you through your brokerage account. These fees are set at least annually and communicated to you through information included in your account statement and other notifications. These fees do not apply to all account types and may be waived under certain conditions.

You should understand that based on the brokerage service model you choose, the same or similar products, accounts and services can vary in the fees and costs charged to you. For more information concerning our administrative and service fees, please contact your Thurston Springer financial professional.

How We Are Compensated

We receive direct and indirect compensation in connection with your accounts. Direct compensation is taken directly from the affected account. Indirect compensation is compensation paid in ways other than directly from the account and can impact the value of the associated investments in your account. The sections below describe the compensation that we receive in connection with various investments that may be available to you. In many cases, the descriptions that follow refer to a prospectus or offering documents.

Financial Professional Schedules

Commission Schedule for Stocks, Rights, Warrants, Secondary Market Closed End Funds (CEFs) and Exchange Traded Products (ETPs)

The attached schedule details the commission charged to you and received by us and your Thurston Springer financial professional for trades of stocks, rights, and warrants Debt Securities

For debt securities, including preferred securities and CDs, we may apply a variable and negotiable charge (*i.e.*, *markup or markdown*) to your secondary market transaction. Please ask your Thurston Springer financial professional for more information. Additionally, we may incur gains (or losses) on positions we hold in inventory in response to market movements or other events that impact the value of the securities we own.

Mutual Funds

We currently offer thousands of mutual funds varying in share class structure and investment style. If you invest in mutual funds, we may receive direct and indirect compensation in connection with such mutual fund investments, as described below.

Buying Direct

Many mutual funds may be purchased directly from the issuer without using the clearing firm. Depending upon the issuer, fees may vary between buying direct and buying through the clearing firm. Please ask your Thurston Springer financial professional which purchasing method is best for you.

12b-1/Shareholder Service Fees

Annual 12b-1 fees, also known as trails, are paid by the fund and paid to us out of fund assets under a distribution and servicing arrangement to cover distribution expenses and sometimes shareholder service expenses that we may provide on the fund's behalf. Shareholder servicing fees are paid to respond to investor inquiries and provide investors with information about their investments. These fees are asset-based fees charged by the fund family. These fees range from 0.00% to 1.00%. These fees may be passed on to us and your financial professional as a service fee.

Front-End Sales Charge Fees/Contingent Deferred Sales Charges (CDSC)

Front-End sales charge fees may be charged and paid to us, including your financial professional, when you purchase a fund. The front-end sales charge is deducted from the initial investment on certain share classes. This charge normally ranges from 0.00% to 5.75%. Some purchases may qualify for a reduced front-end sales charge due to breakpoint discounts based on the amount of transaction and rights of accumulation. In addition, some purchases may qualify for a sales charge waiver based on the type of account, and/or certain qualifications within the account. You should contact your Thurston Springer financial professional if you believe you are eligible for sales charge waivers.

CDSC is a charge you pay upon withdrawal of money from a fund prior to the end of the fund's CDSC period. CDSC charges range from 0.00% to 5.50%. CDSC periods can range from zero to seven years. This charge typically exists only on share classes that do not have a front-end sales charge. It is sometimes referred to as the back-end load. CDSCs are not charged when you purchase a fund. The fee charged will depend on the share class purchased by the investor. A CDSC is not passed on to your financial professional. You can find a description of the amount and payment frequency of all fees and expenses charged and paid by the fund in the fund's prospectus. Fees and expenses disclosed in the fund's prospectus are charged against the investment values of the fund.

Revenue Sharing

From time to time, Thurston Springer receives financial support from money market funds, cash-management providers, mutual fund issuers, or variable annuity issuers when it places client funds with such vendors.

Annuities

Our annuities consist of fixed, index, and variable annuities. Under arrangements with insurance companies, we, including your financial professional, receive commissions from the insurance companies for the sale of annuities, as well as trail commissions, and they are considered indirect compensation. Commissions and trails paid to us vary by product type and may vary by insurance carrier.

For additional information regarding Annuities, please reference the annuity prospectus.

Market-Linked Investments Information

From time to time, Thurston Springer may offer market-linked products. If you are interested in such products and the costs and fees thereby associated, please contact your Thurston Springer financial professional.

Alternative Investments Information

From time to time, Thurston Springer may offer alternative investments. If you are interested in such products and the costs and fees thereby associated, please contact your Thurston Springer financial professional.

For more information about such products, please consult the offering memorandum.

Unit Investment Trusts (UITs)

Our UITs consist of Equity and Fixed-Income UITs. We, along with your financial professionals, are compensated in ways that vary depending on the type and terms of the UIT portfolio selected. The types of fees received by us are described below and are disclosed via the prospectus issued by the UIT provider. Your financial professional can provide you a copy of the most recent prospectus. The UIT provider deducts fees as compensation from the proceeds available for investments for marketing and distribution expenses, which may include compensating us as described in each UIT prospectus.

Cash Sweep Program/Bank Deposit Sweep/Other Float Compensation

Thurston Springer offers a cash-management program through Cantor Fitzgerald that allows large cash deposits to be placed directly with Cantor Fitzgerald and receive a higher interest rate than the First Clearing sweep money market fund. Cantor

Fitzgerald deposits are fully FDIC insured. Thurston Springer and your financial professional receive an interest rebate for placing client funds in this program.

Training and Education

We work closely with many product and service providers who provide training and education compensation to offset or reimburse us for costs incurred in conducting comprehensive training and educational meetings for our financial professionals. These meetings or events are held to educate financial professionals on product characteristics, business building ideas, successful sales techniques, suitability as well as various other topics. In addition, certain vendors provide free or discounted research or other vendor products and services, which can assist our financial professionals with providing services to the plan.

Likewise, from time to time, product providers will reimburse us for expenses incurred by individual branch offices in connection with conducting training and educational meetings, conferences, or seminars for financial professionals and participants. Also, financial professionals may receive promotional items, meals or entertainment or other noncash compensation from product providers.

Although training and education compensation is not related to individual transactions or assets held in client accounts, it is important to understand that, due to the total number of product providers whose products are offered by us, it is not possible for all companies to participate in a single meeting or event. Consequently, those product providers that do participate in training or educational meetings, seminars or other events gain an opportunity to build relationships with financial professionals; these relationships could lead to sales of that particular company's products.

Compensation for Termination of Services

Other than any contingent deferred sales charge for a fund (as described under the Mutual Funds section above, if applicable), IRA termination fees (when applicable), and account transfer fees, the firm would not receive any additional compensation in connection with the termination of its services. If you have questions or need additional copies, contact your Thurston Springer financial professional.

Conflicts of Interest

Conflicts of interest may exist when we provide brokerage services to you. A conflict of interest is a situation in which we engage in a transaction or activity where our interest is materially adverse to your interest. The mere presence of a conflict of interest does not imply that harm to your interests will occur, but it is important that we acknowledge the presence of conflicts. Moreover, our regulatory obligations require that we establish, maintain, and enforce written policies and procedures reasonably designed to address conflicts of interest associated with our recommendations to you.

Our conflicts of interest are typically the result of compensation structures and other financial arrangements between us, our financial professionals, our clients and third parties. We offer a broad range of investment services and products, and we receive various forms of compensation from our clients, affiliated and non-affiliated product providers and money managers, and other third parties as described above. Securities rules allow for us, our financial professionals, and our affiliates to earn compensation when we provide brokerage services to you. However, the compensation that we and our financial professionals receive from you varies based upon the product or service you purchase, which may create a financial incentive to recommend investment products and services that generate greater compensation to us.

Thurston Springer Financial receives other fees from your account that create conflicts. Thurston Springer Financial receives an interest rebate on cash balances in accounts held at the clearing firm(s). This interest rebate creates an incentive to leave cash balances uninvested. Thurston Springer Financial receives a rebate on margin- interest charged to balances held at the clearing firm(s). This margin-interest rebate creates an incentive to recommend that you open a margin account. Thurston Springer Financial receives compensation on transactions net of the costs charged by the clearing firm(s). This creates an incentive to trade in your account more frequently. Please ask your Thurston Springer professional to detail all conflicts that influence how your account is managed.

We are committed to taking appropriate steps to identify, mitigate and avoid conflicts of interest to ensure we act in your best interest when providing brokerage recommendations to you. Below you will find additional information related to our conflicts of interest. This information is not intended to be an all-inclusive list of our conflicts, but generally describes those conflicts that are material to your brokerage relationship. In addition to this disclosure, conflicts of interest are disclosed to you in your account agreement(s) and disclosure documents, our product guides and other information we make available to you.

Compensation We Receive From Clients

Transaction-Based Conflicts

In your brokerage account you pay certain fees (commissions and sales charges) in connection with the buying and selling of each investment product, including mutual funds, variable annuities, alternative investments, exchange traded funds, equity securities, and bonds. Where these fees apply, the more transactions you enter into, the more compensation that we and your financial professional receive. This compensation may create an incentive for us to recommend that you buy and sell, rather than hold, these investments. We may also have an incentive to recommend that you purchase investment products that carry higher fees, instead of products that carry lower fees or no fees at all.

Markups and Markdowns for Principal Transactions

When you buy or sell securities in a brokerage account, and in accordance with industry regulations, we may charge a markup (increase) or markdown (decrease) in the price of transactions we execute on a principal basis. We are compensated based upon the difference (markup) between the price you pay for securities purchased from us and the price we sell such securities to you over the prevailing market price, or the difference (markdown) between the price you sell securities to us and the price we purchase such securities from you over the prevailing market price. We maintain policies and procedures reasonably designed to help ensure compliance with the markup and markdown industry rules.

Account Maintenance and Other Administrative Fees

For the services we provide or make available to you with respect to your brokerage account, we charge certain account maintenance and other administrative fees, including transfer, wire, or other miscellaneous fees, as described in the fee schedule provided to you on an annual basis. The more the fees we charge, the more we are compensated.

Compensation We Receive from Third Parties

Third-Party payments we receive may be based on new sales of investment products, creating an incentive for us to recommend you buy and sell, rather than hold, investments. In other cases, these payments are made on an ongoing basis as a percentage of invested assets, creating an incentive for us to recommend that you buy and hold investments (or continue to invest through a third-party manager or adviser).

The total amount of payments we receive varies from product to product and varies with respect to the third-party investment management products we recommend. It also varies from the compensation we receive in connection with other products and services we may make available to you, including advisory services. We may have an incentive to recommend investment products and services that generate greater payments to us. This compensation generally represents an expense embedded in the investment products and services that is borne by investors, even where it is not paid by the Product Sponsor and not directly from the investment product or other fees you pay. The types of third-party compensation we receive include:

- **Revenue Sharing.**
- **Trail Compensation.** Ongoing compensation from Product Sponsors may be received by us and shared with our financial professionals. This compensation (commonly known as trails, service fees or Rule 12b-1 fees in the case of mutual funds) is typically paid from the assets of the investment product under a distribution or servicing arrangement and is calculated as an annual percentage of invested assets. The amount of this compensation varies from product to product. We may have an incentive to recommend that you purchase and hold interests in products that pay us higher trails.

Additional Compensation from Product Sponsors and Other Third Parties

We and our financial professionals, associates, employees, and agents receive additional compensation from Product Sponsors and other third parties including:

- Gifts and awards, an occasional dinner or ticket to a sporting event, or reimbursement in connection with educational meetings or marketing or advertising initiatives, including services for identifying prospective clients.
- Payment or reimbursement for the costs associated with education or training events that are attended by our employees, agents, and financial professionals, and for conferences and events that we sponsor. Reimbursement from Product Sponsors for research and technology-related costs, such as those to build systems, tools, and new features to aid in servicing clients.

Note: The amount of these payments is not dependent or related to the level of assets you or any other of our clients invest in or with the Product Sponsor.

Product Share Classes

Some Product Sponsors offer multiple structures of the same product (*i.e., mutual fund share classes*) with each option having a unique expense structure, and some having lower costs to you as compared to others. We may be incentivized to make available those share classes or other product structures that could generate higher compensation to us.

Compensation Received by Financial Professionals

Financial professionals are compensated in a variety of ways based on the percentage of revenue generated from sales of products and services to clients and/or total assets under advisement, including brokerage account activity. This compensation may vary by the product or service associated with a brokerage recommendation. In addition to upfront-transaction based compensation, some products feature on-going residual or “trail” payments. Thus financial professionals may be incentivized to recommend products that have higher fees as well as those with ongoing payments.

Typically, a financial professional’s payout schedule (periodically adjusted by us at our discretion) increases with production and asset levels. As a result, financial professionals have an incentive to provide brokerage recommendations that result in selling more investment products and services. Financial professionals may also have an incentive to provide brokerage recommendations to gather more assets under management and to increase brokerage trading activity.

Financial professionals may have an incentive to recommend you rollover assets from a Qualified Retirement Plan (QRP) to a brokerage Individual Retirement Account (IRA) because of the compensation they will receive. We maintain policies and procedures designed to ensure that rollover recommendations are in your best interest.

Brokerage accounts, unlike advisory accounts, do not feature an on-going fee based on assets under management. Where your brokerage account has minimal activity and generates few commissions, financial professionals may be incentivized to recommend you transition your brokerage account to an advisory account to generate on-going revenue. Further, financial professionals may be incentivized to recommend you transition your brokerage account to an advisory account after you have already placed purchases resulting in commissions and/or other transaction-based brokerage fees. Additionally, where an advisory account has a high level of trades, a financial professional may be incentivized to recommend the account convert to an advisory relationship to generate commissions. We have controls established to identify and mitigate this risk. Financial advisors generally provide a higher level of regular and continual service than a brokerage professional, but an ongoing fee is required to obtain this service. Financial professionals may have an incentive to provide higher levels of service to those clients who generate the most fees.

Recruitment compensation is provided to financial professionals who join our firm from another financial firm. This compensation, which may vary by financial professional, often includes either an upfront or backend award based upon new client assets to the firm and/or revenue generated from such client assets. This creates an incentive for the financial professional to recommend the transfer of assets to the firm, including brokerage assets, in order to earn this compensation.

Financial professionals are also compensated in the form of education meetings and recognition trips. Financial professionals conduct such meetings and trips to obtain education about the products offered for sale, to conduct due diligence on the issuer offering the product, and to build relationships with the product issuer. Portions of these programs may be subsidized by external vendors and affiliates, such as mutual fund companies, insurance carriers, or money managers. Consequently, product providers that sponsor and/or participate in education meetings and recognition trips gain opportunities to build relations with financial professionals, which could lead to sales of such product provider’s products. Financial professionals also receive promotional items, meals, entertainment, and other noncash compensation from product providers. The Financial professional can also receive or give up to \$100 per person, per year for gifts.

Other Financial Professional Activities

Financial professionals may be motivated to place trades ahead of clients in order to receive more favorable prices than their clients.

Financial professionals who are transitioning through a succession plan may be motivated to make brokerage recommendations designed to increase the value of their book of business through asset accumulation or brokerage trades that are not in your best interests. Financial professionals who receive clients from a retiring financial professional are incentivized to retain client assets and expand the book of business.

Internal campaigns and recognition efforts incentivize financial professionals to engage in activities to reach incentive goals.

Additional Resources

Legal Disclosures

<https://thurstonspringer.com/disclosures/>

Equity and Option Commission Schedules

Equities

Stocks Priced Under \$1

| If Principal in the trade is: | The Commission is: |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| \$0 but less than \$1,000 | 11.76% of Principal + \$9.80 |
| \$1,000 but less than \$100,000 | 7.00% of Principal + \$60.20 |
| \$100,000 and Above | 5.60% of Principal + \$201.60 |

Stocks Priced \$1.00 and above /100 Share Round Lot and Odd Lots

| If Principal in the trade is: | The Commission is: | For Odd Lot Subtract: |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| \$0 but less than \$800 | 3.089% of Principal + \$14.52 | \$3.09 |
| \$800 but less than \$2,500 | 2.008% of Principal + \$24.71 | \$3.09 |
| \$2,500 but less than \$5,000 | 1.390% of Principal + \$40.15 | \$3.09 |
| \$5,000 and above | 1.453% of Principal + \$41.98 | \$3.23 |

Stocks Priced Above \$1 Multiple Round Lots

| If Principal in the trade is: | The Commission is: | Plus 1-10 round lot: | Plus 11 & Above round lot: |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| \$0 but less than \$2,500 | 2.008% of Principal + \$26.25 | \$9.27 | \$6.18 |
| \$2,500 but less than \$5,000 | 1.390% of Principal + \$41.70 | \$9.27 | \$6.18 |
| \$5,000 but less than \$20,000 | 1.453% of Principal + \$43.59 | \$9.69 | \$6.46 |
| \$20,000 but less than \$30,000 | 0.969% of Principal + \$142.09 | \$9.69 | \$6.46 |
| \$30,000 and above | 0.646% of Principal + \$229.27 | \$9.69 | \$6.46 |

Options

Options Priced Under \$1

| If Principal in the trade is: | The Commission is: |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| \$0 but less than \$1,000 | 11.76% of Principal + \$0.00 |
| \$1,000 but less than \$100,000 | 7.00% of Principal + \$47.60 |
| \$100,000 and Above | 5.60% of Principal + \$187.60 |

Options Priced \$1.00 and above /100 Share Round Lot and Odd Lots

| If Principal in the trade is: | The Commission is: |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| \$0 but less than \$800 | 3.089% of Principal + \$9.88 |
| \$800 but less than \$2,500 | 2.008% of Principal + \$18.53 |
| \$2,500 but less than \$5,000 | 1.390% of Principal + \$33.98 |
| \$5,000 and above | 1.453% of Principal + \$35.52 |

Options Priced Above \$1 Multiple Round Lots

| If Principal in the trade is: | The Commission is: | Plus 1-10 round lot: | Plus 11 & Above round lot: |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| \$0 but less than \$2,500 | 2.008% of Principal + \$18.53 | \$9.27 | \$6.18 |
| \$2,500 but less than \$5,000 | 1.390% of Principal + \$33.98 | \$9.27 | \$6.18 |
| \$5,000 but less than \$20,000 | 1.453% of Principal + \$35.52 | \$9.69 | \$6.46 |
| \$20,000 but less than \$30,000 | 0.969% of Principal + \$132.40 | \$9.69 | \$6.46 |
| \$30,000 and above | 0.646% of Principal + \$229.27 | \$9.69 | \$6.46 |